

State and Community in Working with Families the Role of Organizations

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Annotation: This article discusses the work being done in Uzbekistan in recent years in the social sphere, in particular to increase the stability and well-being of families. The role of state and public organizations in preventing family divorces, which pose a serious threat to the stability of society, as well as some comments and suggestions on the problems in this area and their solutions.

Keywords: family transformation, family divorces, divorce dynamics, the impact of migration processes, family conflicts, interpersonal relationships, social protection of the family.

The role of state and public organizations in working with families is great. During the years of independence, our country has gained a lot of experience in this area, created a unique model school. Attempts were made to restore family values, family customs and traditions, to inculcate them in the minds of the younger generation in today's conditions, to create their legal basis in the adopted laws, decrees and decisions. The reasons for this are, first of all, the importance of the family, community and the education system in preventing ideological threats by observing and analyzing the impact of ideological threats on our society. The hearth of family upbringing is the most important and basic living space, where human qualities and attributes are formed and strengthened first of all. Second, a special form of community of people that objectively shapes public opinion and control is of particular importance in preventing the intrusion of various destructive ideas into the neighborhood. Thirdly, it is determined that the formation of a harmoniously developed generation in our country will be achieved through the integration of education and upbringing. Various conferences dedicated to the study of youth issues are also being held in foreign countries. Studies by U.S. scientists H. Geraux, Mike A. Miles, Russian scientists I.S. Kohn, and German scientists Kar Manheim have shown that youth violence is a “denial” philosophy of youth and its causes, as well as the impact of youth social problems on their psychology and society. issues are being analyzed extensively.¹ It is no coincidence that working with the family has a special place in the activities of state and public organizations. Family discipline is the source of society and state discipline. The primary link in the system of self-government is the mahalla institution. During the years of independence, the mahalla has become the most prestigious social institution. The main task of the mahallas is to work with families as a starting point of the state organization. Today, there are more than 10,000 consultants on religious, enlightenment and spiritual and moral education in the country. such as conducting interviews in an orderly manner. During this period, the neighborhood and the family helped the population to solve many of the problems of the

¹R.Oripova. In the process of globalization, the upbringing of the perfect person in the family and the dangers against it. Strongfamilyspirituality. T .; 2012, 60 pages

transition period, to maintain the continuity of good traditions and to enrich them with new content. Peace, mutual respect and beautification will be intensified in the neighborhoods where community activists are united.

This activity has led to the compact holding of weddings in the mahallas, the revival of our national traditions, the return of original values, the strength of families, the prevention of family separation. Today, there are about 12,000 citizens' self-government bodies in the country, including more than 1,400 villages, 110 towns and about 170 auls. However, there are still many problems in this area, as evidenced by family disputes, the fact that some families are on the verge of divorce, and the growing number of family divorces. The President emphasized this in his video conference speech on December 27, 2019, noting that the number of rulings will exceed 30,000 in 2019.² organization in the fight against vices; to carry out separate activities with individuals who are selfish and affected by various vices; to carry out educational work with those who are trying to raise harmful luxury events, weddings and ceremonies to the level of "value"; to provide practical assistance to troubled families in identifying the causes and factors of troubles; to carry out practical activities to ensure the well-being of families, in conjunction with employment agencies, identifying anti-unemployment measures; organization of events with young people of marriageable age on family values, family responsibility, family economics, psychology and sociology of family relations; To promote the creation of a business environment in the family under the motto "every family is an entrepreneur"; to work separately until a healthy situation is ensured in the disputed families on the verge of separation, to achieve the prevention of disputes through mediation by applying to the court and the Civil Registry Office; establishment of a system of individual work with families in a situation related to labor migration; Considering that each family has its own characteristics, the formation of healthy relationships between family members, promoting mutual understanding, respect, education of each member of the family, the formation of vocational training as a basic necessity of life, non-dependence and laziness , it is necessary to form in each member of the family a sense of independent free thought, to have their own life position, to look at the future with complete confidence; special attention should be paid to the elderly and senior members of the family, taking advantage of their great life experiences, involving them as veterans in various public affairs advocacy activities.

Representatives of the state and public organizations should decide to work to promote our national values, such as reaching out to every family, feeling the virtues of others, feeling the pain of others, reaching out to people in need when needed. In the implementation of such work, the use of activities such as cordial conversations, meetings, cultural and educational events, the use of the most prestigious informal leaders in the neighborhood have a positive effect. Working with disadvantaged families in particular requires special attention. Because in such families there are cases of loneliness, the need for social protection, situations that require the attention of the general public. It can be a factor in many young people growing up in such families becoming involved in crime. The family is not only a stronghold, but also the main foundation for the prevention of various negative situations. In addition, the family tests the traditions of the life of the people and society, preserves the best and transmits them to the next generation. has an impact on the definition of

²"People's speech", December 29, 2019, page 1.

economy, culture and enlightenment. That is why building a healthy family and forming a healthy lifestyle in it is one of the important tasks before our society.

During the first 9 months of 2019, 12,490 people from troubled families were registered in the country, which is 329 less than in the same period of 2018. (In 2018, this figure was 12,819.) However, 207 in Andijan region, Tashkent region and the Republic of Karakalpakstan. It increased by 74, in Khorezm - by 17, in Kashkadarya - by 16, in Tashkent - by 13. The number of family divorces in the first 9 months of 2019 was 23,948. In 2018, it was 23,853. During the last 9 months of 2019, crimes were committed in 1498 mahallas across the country. This can be seen in Surkhandarya, an increase of 15 %.³ Historical and archeological sources testify to the formation of mahalla relations in the Bronze Age, one of the earliest periods of human civilization in Surkhandarya region. The regional administration also works with families. On January 7, 2020, a mobile reception was organized with representatives of divorced and divorced families in the region. A total of 143 families from all districts were invited to the ruling, the reasons for their ruling were studied and 67 were reconciled.⁴ It was noted that the work of women in the community and in the community is especially important when working with families.

In the last 12 months of 2019, 502 troubled families were identified in the region, of which 206 were helpless families. The number of labor migrants in the region amounted to 86,455, of which 79 were found to be completely cut off from their families. , 166 on financial assistance, 163 on employment assistance and 271 on other issues. 330 out of 502 troubled families were removed from the list of troubled families. was established. After the seminar, a database on individual work with 111 troubled families was created in the region. Of course, the measures taken to ensure the stability of the spiritual environment in families, the search for solutions to employment issues with the help of partner organizations, raising the legal culture of the population will not be in vain. However, there is another important aspect of family unrest that needs to be addressed by public and government officials working with families, namely, the identification and identification of specific types of family unrest, and the study of the problem. during the study, little attention is paid to what type it belongs to. In our view, the earlier it is possible to prevent a problem from occurring if the species is born due to familial problems and if it is also correctly identified which type of problems are most likely to occur in which area. Most importantly, it is determined in which area what preventive work should be intensified. Although we have commonly called the causes and factors that cause family unrest as an experiment, we have also divided them into specific types in a certain order of our own. As a result, we have shown that we need to pay more attention to the issues related to what types of family unrest in which area, and work will be done on this basis. Because such sorting was very useful both in finding the root of the problem and in solving the problem as quickly and as desired. By advancing this view, we are moving away from the conclusion that it is not important to pay little attention or pay special attention to other problems that arise in the family or neighborhood. On the contrary, we are reminded that whichever cause is more prevalent, that problem can play an important role in the origin of family unrest.

³Interview information. January 7, 2020, Termez

⁴From the report of the "FAMILY" department of Surkhandarya region, 2019

As a result of research and studies, the following districts of the region showed the following results: In Uzun district: the causes of unrest - economic insecurity in the family and conflicts between neighbors; Qizirik district: those who marry on the basis of a sharia marriage without a legal marriage, lack of religious knowledge and medical culture in the family, and lack of understanding between husband and wife in intimate relations; Sariosiya district: infidelity of husband or wife, inability of couples to reconcile in young families; Termez: migration, unemployment, prostitution; Sherabad district: high demand for housing, low solvency in housing, low medical culture of young boys and adolescents, resulting in the development of various infectious diseases and infertility, the level of employment of young brides in remote villages inferiority, inappropriate interference of third parties in the couple's relationship; Kumkurgan district: ensuring the employment of stay-at-home women by ensuring that their children are admitted to preschool institutions from the age of 2; considering that the majority of divorces are related to childlessness, the growing number of illegal sharia marriages, the high number of marriages between relatives; In Denau district: low level of legal and medical knowledge, presence of violence in some families, increasing incidence of young marriages, insufficient legal knowledge of family members to engage in entrepreneurship; Shurchi district: an increase in the problems of infertility and sexual weakness, an increase in the number of divorces due to the involvement of third parties in family relationships; In Altynsay district: slow work with families on the verge of divorce, lack of attention to alcohol restriction; Termez district: increase in the level of alcoholism, increase in unrest with the involvement of third parties, increase in conflicts due to childlessness; Angor district: lack of determination of some pre-marriages, increasing misunderstanding between young people 2-3 months after the wedding, low youth employment, indifference to family, lack of respect for family, disregard for the culture of behavior, the increasing incidence of alcoholism; Muzrabad district: increase in the number of brides and grooms going abroad to work after the wedding, the fact that some diseases remain hidden due to the lack of personal medical examinations before marriage, the increase in marriages between relatives; Boysun district: neglect of women with minor children going to work abroad, lack of attention to the prevention of sexual dysfunction among men, lack of measures to prevent migration; Jarqurghon district: low level of teaching family life in spiritual classes in educational institutions, lack of personal hygiene, attention to health, advocacy work on the negative consequences of alcohol or drug addiction in educational institutions, neighborhoods.

Our analysis shows that in order to achieve a positive shift, the representatives of state and public organizations pay good attention to the following aspects of communication:

1. The function of communication in receiving and transmitting information in this scientific language is called informative communicative.
2. This is called management-communicative in scientific language.
3. The function of communication is to perceive the interlocutor as a social object, to influence his emotional aspects. This function is called perceptive-effective in scientific language.
4. The function of a person's self-expression during communication, that is, emotionally.

This function is called affective expressive in scientific language. It should be noted that, depending on the means used, communication can be direct and indirect, direct and distracted, verbal or verbal, or nonverbal or paraverbal. should pay special attention to the range of speech, the diction,

intonation and timbre of the speaker, the tempo of speech. Communication effectiveness is important when working with families who are on the verge of some separation.

It is important for state and public organizations working with families to pay attention to the fact that the root causes of family disputes and divorces are the following factors: material deprivation; regular family quarrels; addiction to alcohol and drugs; lack of permanent residence; contradictions in the mother-in-law-daughter relationship; third party interference in family life; other minor causes of various domestic importance; to move away from national values, family traditions that have been stable for centuries, to strive to be "modern";

In addition, given the changing perceptions of people's psychology, worldview, life and family life, it is advisable to follow the following recommendations for each preventive measure: Controlling how and with whom he spends his free time, the fact that the material and living conditions in the family are not ideal, there are shortcomings - sometimes lead to divorces. Local authorities provide them with an in-depth study of the living and living conditions of families in the neighborhoods; assistance from social security and charitable foundations - helps to solve problems in the family; better organization of work with adolescents in families, their involvement in various clubs - organization of sports competitions - prevention of juvenile delinquency, solidarity and strengthens goodwill, can sometimes fill a gap that the school has "forgotten", makes our children feel that they are always in the spotlight of the state and society, which instills in them a sense of responsibility; It is necessary to visit the families in the neighborhood from time to time, to monitor and control the situation in the family, especially those whose parents work abroad in labor migration from their families and children, families with disabilities, bereaved families and conflict families. Furthermore, parents in all families are also unfamiliar with pedagogy and psychology; The experience and advice of labor veterans who have contributed to the development of the country with extensive life experience living in the neighborhoods is always needed. Because the ability to follow the teachings of adults, to learn from them, is a great human quality that has long been formed in the psyche of our people, in the national identity, and many peoples of the world have looked at it with great enthusiasm and respect. Strengthening families, working with women is especially important when working with troubled families. Our women have a special place and a special place in the family. This aspect is an important social aspect that has long been formed and developed in our spiritual heritage, philosophical, national and social views. Nature has endowed women with eternity and tenderness, goodness and beauty, fidelity and devotion, and the power of creation as eternal virtues.⁵ Our Holy Book, the Qur'an, says: . In several suras, mothers are commanded to respect and fulfill their rights. In addition to the responsibilities of a married woman, Islamic teachings also state that she has her own rights. In our hadiths, women are also glorified.⁶ Evidence of how our young mothers-in-law and mothers-in-law perceive these aspects today is reflected in the extent to which they approach their duties in the family. As the well-known scientist, academician R.Ubaydullaeva

⁵Qur'an, T .; 1992, 189 - verse

⁶Narrated by Imam al-Tirmidhi

1 - A.AbdusamadovM.Xo'jaev. Family spirituality. Sano - standard, T .; 2012, 31 - p

3 - there, verses 23-24 of Surat al-Isra, verse 15 of Surat al-Luqman, verse 15 of Surat al-Ahqaf

4 - In the same place, Surat al-Baqara, verse 228

noted in her research: "... from the economic point of view, the family is an important part of our economy in Uzbekistan. In the family, labor resources, real estate and human capital are formed, which, unlike other social institutions, creates labor potential in this area. For many in Uzbekistan, the concepts of family and homeland are inseparable. Diligence and entrepreneurship are instilled through mothers from this sacred place.⁷ Mothers, on the other hand, form in their children first and foremost this important life fact. The activities of state and public organizations in working with families should be aimed at returning true happiness to women - the real home - the family, the embrace of children, the honor of men, the return of motherly happiness, femininity and beauty, elegance, modesty and chastity. In addition, we must always keep in mind that all the noble desires, dreams and hopes of women are first and foremost related to their families and children. In the family, women must find what is most important for them, and the fact that a man does not have what he needs in his family is the beginning of a family tragedy. The most important thing in the family is to strengthen the responsibility and role of men, so that women do not go abroad in search of work, our young people should understand that the financial support of the family has always been the responsibility of men before marriage. Ensuring women's employment should involve them in family business, home-based work and the production of national handicrafts. As Noryuki Takayamo, a well-known Japanese scholar, admitted during his visit to Uzbekistan in 1997: "...The characteristic feature of the socio-demographic situation in Uzbekistan is well known, a strong institution - the family - as the foundation of society. The role of women is especially great in this."⁸

Therefore, when working with families, officials can be effective if they follow the following recommendations to increase the activity of women in the family: to promote the formation of an active civil position among women; respect for national values, family customs and traditions in the worldview of growing girls, inculcation of loyalty to them;

The legal basis for the effective work of state and public organizations with families was adopted on February 18, 2020 by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.Mirziyoev. and the establishment of the institution of the family. The decree stipulates that the role and status of local self-government bodies should be further strengthened, and citizens' assemblies should become a structure that represents the interests of the people. social support that protects the rights and interests of women and youth, prevention of poverty, strengthening the purpose in society, providing employment, ensuring a sense of joy in life, is a key force in economic growth and development. In spite of the pandemic, at the initiative of the President, "Iron Books" were formed to form a list of families in need of financial assistance and support. tasked to go. Therefore, these notebooks will be an effective notebook that reflects the aspirations and confidence of the people of our country in the future, reflecting their needs. Today, the goals of building a new Uzbekistan have been set in our country. In the strategic development of the ideas of "New Uzbekistan - a new worldview", "Five important initiatives - in the neighborhood", "From national revival - to national growth", "Prosperous and safe neighborhood", "Healthy family - healthy society", gender equality in the family, the ideas of the third Renaissance is recognized as a movement. Also, the methods of organizing activities on a "neighborhood" basis combine the interests of the state and society, serve

⁷R.Ubaydullaeva. The role of women and the family in strengthening social stability. "Social opinion" Journal, №2, 1998, p.23

⁸MysliobUzbekistane. World Literature, 1997, № 2, 197 - p

their integration and integrity. In addition, this method is a modern innovative method of public policy aimed at raising the social status of young people and women in families, realizing their potential, ensuring the integration and socialization of this category of people in society, increasing their activity in society. , most importantly, this activity eliminates unemployment, crime, deprivation, homelessness, lack of profession, lack of profession, meets the needs of the needy, the disabled, strengthens democracy in society, provides justice and populism. Undoubtedly, this will also serve to prevent the spontaneous increase in the number of family divorces. Because in the index and motives of today's rulings, it is the aspects related to material and domestic, economic problems that make up a large indicator. The governors are responsible for the formation of the "Women's Notebook" and "Youth Book", formed on the basis of the statement of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on October 8, 2020, No. 79. rather, it should be seen as a social issue.

Based on the above considerations, we can draw the following conclusions:

1. Some families decide for what reason and what factors cause it
2. The results of the study of the possibility of collusion and the study of its causes show that each of the family divorces is unique. There is no clear concept and rules.
3. Economic, social, psychological, spiritual and moral factors can be cited as the most common reasons why some families come to the brink of family separation.
4. The main reasons for family divorces in Uzbekistan are: unpreparedness of young people for family life, financial insecurity in the family, inconsistencies in the couple's worldview, divorce due to alcoholism, drug addiction and other reasons;
5. The causes and peculiarities of family divorces in Surkhandarya region are: marital discord, interference of third parties in family affairs, divorces due to infertility, infidelity, poor financial situation, unemployment, alcoholism and other harmful habits, internal and external migration a, divorces due to illness of himself or his child, housing problems; The peculiarity of family divorces in Surkhandarya region is the strong impact of negative factors such as kinship and localism on family relations, the multiplicity of multi-ethnic families compared to other regions;
6. Positive results of joint work of state and public organizations to reduce family divorces in Surkhandarya region with the implementation of certain work on family divorces, the reduction of family divorces compared to other regions;
7. The best way to prevent family divorces is to address the problem of individual families on the verge of divorce, the need to draw the attention of officials to the need to work with families in this situation on a case-by-case basis;
8. With a prophylactic approach, such as the scientific study of the specifics of each region, as well as the identification of problems of each family, as well as the identification of problems for the prevention of family separations and the strength of families, identify measures with the help of specialists;
9. The need to radically update the knowledge, skills and work of families working with families, to increase their socio-political knowledge and skills, to provide them with the necessary methodological and educational literature in existing socio-humanitarian, pedagogical and psychological higher education institutions. it is necessary to organize

special undergraduate groups and train specialists trained on the basis of a special program to work with families on the ground;

10. Establishment of the Ministry of Mahalla and Family, established by a special decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, is a new system of state policy in the field of study and elimination of family problems;
11. It is necessary to achieve public recognition of family problems as one of the most important social problems in society;

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